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④ 逆行列の計算

$$A \longleftrightarrow f_A(x) = Ax$$

$$A^{-1} \longleftrightarrow f_{A^{-1}}(x) = A^{-1}x$$

Aの逆行列

$$(AA^{-1} = A^{-1}A = E)$$

f_A の逆写像

$$(f_A \circ f_{A^{-1}} = f_{A^{-1}} \circ f_A = \text{Id})$$

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = y_1 \\ \dots \\ a_{n1}x_1 + \dots + a_{nn}x_n = y_n \end{cases} \longleftrightarrow \begin{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} & \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{bmatrix} \\ \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_A & \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_x & \underbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}_y \end{matrix}$$

↓ 逆行列を求めたい

↓ $\{x \mid Ax = y\} = A^{-1}y$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = b_{11}y_1 + \dots + b_{1n}y_n \\ \dots \\ x_n = b_{n1}y_1 + \dots + b_{nn}y_n \end{cases} \longleftrightarrow x = A^{-1}y$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & \dots & b_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & \dots & b_{nn} \end{pmatrix} = A^{-1}$$

以下、 A^{-1} の具体的な計算方法を記す。

(決定形)

$$\begin{cases} a_{11}x_1 + \dots + a_{1n}x_n = y_1 \\ \dots \\ a_{n1}x_1 + \dots + a_{nn}x_n = y_n \end{cases}$$

← 単位行列

$$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{pmatrix}}_A \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & & \\ & \ddots & \\ & & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}$$

→
前回の行基本変形,
を両辺に施す.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & & \\ & \ddots & \\ & & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} b_{11} & \dots & b_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & \dots & b_{nn} \end{pmatrix}}_{A^{-1}} \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x_1 = b_{11}y_1 + \dots + b_{1n}y_n \\ \dots \\ x_n = b_{n1}y_1 + \dots + b_{nn}y_n \end{cases}$$

以上を以下のように記す.

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} & 1 & & \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & & \ddots & \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nn} & & & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{行基本変形}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & & & & & \\ & \ddots & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & 0 & & \\ & & & & \ddots & \\ & & & & & 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{ccc} b_{11} & \dots & b_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ b_{n1} & \dots & b_{nn} \end{array} \right)$$

例 $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 7 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$ の逆行列を求めよ.

答 $\left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 7 & 4 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times 2} \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 14 & 8 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right)$

$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-1)} \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1)} \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 2 & 0 & 8 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 2 \end{array} \right)$

$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} \div 2} \left(\begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -7 & 2 \end{array} \right) \quad \therefore \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ -7 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$

例 $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -5 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ の逆行列を求めよ.

$\therefore \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 5 & -3 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$