Quantum set theory in a quantale valued set theory

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量子論の命題は、その真偽が系の状態に依存し、系の状態はある複素ヒルベルト空間 H のベクトルで表現される。すなわち、量子論の命題は、固有値が 1、0 の何れかである自己共役作用素、 projection で表現される。H 上の projection 全体 P(H) は、range の包含関係を順序として完備オーソモジュラー束である。量子論理は完備オーソモジュラー束の構造を表現するものであり、P(H)-valued universe $V^{P(H)}$ における複素数は、 H に作用する正規作用素を表す。P(H) は、P(H) の自己準同系写像全体から成る quantale と呼ばれる完備束 $\mathcal Q$ の中に埋め込まれ、 $V^{P(H)}$ は $V^{\mathcal Q}$ に埋め込まれる。

本講演では、量子力学における観測の公理とされている規則を、 $V^{\mathcal{Q}}$ における複素数の性質として表現する。

In quantum mechanics a physical system is described in terms of 'yes-no experiments' depending on states of the system, represented by vectors of a Hilbert space, say H. Propositions are represented by self-adjoint operators acting on H, which is 'either 1(true) or 0(false)' in each eigenstate. Hence, proposition is represented by projections. Quantum logic represents the structure of complete orthomodular lattice P(H) consisting of all projections of H. Quantum set theory is a set theory developed in P(H)-valued universe $V^{P(H)}$. The lattice P(H) is equal to the union $\bigcup_{U \in \mathcal{U}} B_U$ of mutually isomorphic complete Boolean sub-algebras B_U of P(H), where \mathcal{U} is the set of all unitary operators on H. Each Boolean valued universe V^{B_U} is a sub-universe of $V^{P(H)}$. The set $\mathfrak{C}_{P(H)}$ of complex numbers in $V^{P(H)}$ has the structure of a fibre space over the topological group \mathcal{U} of unitary operators, whose fibres are isomorphic to H.

Here we extend the P(H)-valued universe to a quantale valued universe $V^{\mathcal{Q}}$, where the quantale \mathcal{Q} is a complete lattice consisting of all endomorphisms of P(H). By doing this, the framework of quantum theory can be viewed from a broader standpoint. The set $\mathfrak{C}_{\mathcal{Q}}$ of complex numbers in $V^{\mathcal{Q}}$ has three parts, which represent ket-vector space, bra-vector space and the set of normal operators acting on H.

In this lecture the postulates of quantum theory will be interpreted as properties of complex numbers in the universe $V^{\mathcal{Q}}$.